Academic Freedom at SFSU 1 2 Submitted by the PSC International Committee 3 4 Whereas the responsibility of universities to safeguard academic freedom is foundational to higher education in the United States, widely recognized in governance plans, and established by 5 6 the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) in its 1940 Statement of Principles 7 on Academic Freedom and Tenure; 8 9 Whereas the AAUP Committee A on Academic Freedom and Tenure cautioned in the 2007 10 statement Academic Freedom and Outside Speakers, "college and university administrators have 11 displayed an increasing tendency to cancel or to withdraw funding for otherwise legitimate 12 invitations to non-campus speakers. Committee A notes with concern that these reasons for canceling outside speakers are subject to serious abuse, and that their proper application should 13 14 be limited to very narrow circumstances that only rarely obtain. Applied promiscuously, these reasons undermine the right of campus groups to hear outside speakers and thus contradict the 15 16 basic educational mission of colleges and universities"; 17 18 Whereas on September 23, 2020, an open virtual class, "Whose Narratives? Gender, Justice & Resistance: A Conversation with Leila Khaled," co-sponsored by San Francisco State 19 20 University's (SFSU) Arab and Muslim Ethnicities and Diasporas Studies Program and Women 21 and Gender Studies Department, was cancelled at the last minute by Zoom, blocked by Facebook 22 from livestream, and removed twice by YouTube; 23 24 Whereas the shutdown of the SFSU open virtual class on September 23, 2020, featuring international Black, Jewish, Zaneiki and Palestinian public intellectuals and former prisoners 25 26 Ronnie Kasrils, Laura Whitehorn, Sekou Odinga and Rula Abu Dahou, Rabab Abdulhadi and 27 Tomomi Kinukawa, usurped the university's responsibility and stated commitment to academic 28 freedom, subverted the California State University, SFSU, and AAUP principles on academic 29 freedom, and violated the California Faculty Association's Collective Bargaining Agreement; 30 31 Whereas Zoom proceeded to shut down an October 23, 2020, webinar in solidarity with and 32 focusing on the censorship of the SFSU open classroom by Big Tech companies, hosted by the 33 NYU AAUP chapter, co-sponsored by several NYU departments and institutes, featuring Leila Khaled along with other advocates for Palestinian rights, such as Fred Moten, Katherine Franke, 34 35 Radhika Sainath, and Andrew Ross; 36 37 Whereas in rescinding their platforms for the SFSU and NYU events, Big Tech companies 38 succumbed to a pressure campaign organized by Campus Reform, Campus Watch, the Anti-39 Defamation League, StandWithUs, and the Lawfare Project, equating criticism of Israel with anti-Semitism, alleging that these events violated the Big Tech platforms' terms of service, and 40 threatening liability under 18 US Code 2339B (Providing Material Support or Resources to 41 42 Foreign Terrorist Organizations); and 43 44 Whereas, the privatization of higher education has intensified dramatically during the COVID-19

pandemic, particularly with respect to out-sourcing of educational platforms to Big Tech

companies. Private corporations are accountable to shareholders, not to an academic community

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whose norms and values enshrine the freedom to pursue research, teaching, and extra-mural speech on controversial matters; therefore, be it

Resolved, that that the Professional Staff Congress (PSC-CUNY) unequivocally affirms its support for academic freedom in the context of online education and the accelerated privatization of platforms for teaching and learning;

Resolved, that PSC-CUNY joins the <u>California Faculty Association</u>'s condemnation of the censorship by Big Tech companies of the SFSU virtual class¹ and joins the <u>NYU-AAUP chapter</u> in stating that the "shutdown of a campus event is a clear violation of the principle of academic freedom that universities are obliged to observe. Allowing Zoom to override this bedrock principle, at the behest of organized, politically motivated groups, is a grave error for any university administration to make, and it should not escape censure from faculty and students"²;

Resolved, that PSC-CUNY joins the <u>AAUP</u> in calling on college and university administrators to take affirmative steps to safeguard academic freedom in its online learning platforms. These steps should include but not be limited to: public acknowledgment of the threat to academic freedom posed by the institution's reliance on private, third-party vendors; and review and renegotiation of contracts with Big Tech companies "to better protect the rights of faculty and students to engage with controversial ideas"; and

Resolved, that PSC-CUNY urge AAUP Committee A on Academic Freedom and Tenure to investigate administrative responses at SFSU and NYU to these instances of suppression of the academic freedom of proponents of Palestinian rights.

¹ https://www.calfac.org/item/cfa-resolution-zoom-cancellation-sfsu-zoom-classroom

² https://academeblog.org/2020/10/23/statement-from-the-nyu-aaup-on-zoom-censorship-today/

³ https://academeblog.org/2020/10/29/aaup-urges-nyu-president-to-address-zoom-censorship/